

# RETELLING FEMININE SENSIBILITY IN THE NOVELS OF KAVITA KANE: A CRITICAL STUDY

## Abstract

The paper delves into feminine sensibility, integral to broad feminist aims of abolishing gender stereotypes and fostering equality. Instead of opposing masculine authority, it aims to diversify opinions in influential spheres. Amid male-dominated influence, it champions emotional intelligence, empathy, and intuition. Embracing both feminine and masculine traits could steer society towards inclusivity and equilibrium, benefiting all. Feminine sensibility encompasses women's varied experiences, shaping their interactions and expressions, crucial in gender identity. It offers profound insights into women's emotional landscapes, their unique struggles, and aspirations. As a feminine lens, it shapes women's perceptions of the world. Furthermore, it spotlights overlooked female figures in Indian epics like Ramayana and Mahabharata. Kavita Kane revives these marginalized characters, depicting their enduring relevance in addressing modern challenges. The paper navigates timeless depictions of feminine sensibility amidst interpreting ancient myths in contemporary contexts.

**Keywords:** feminine sensibility, masculine authority, Novels of Kavita Kane.

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The article focuses on a key aspect related to feminine sensibility as the term feminism strongly demands to end gender discrimination and bringing about gender equality. Feminine sensibility does not seek to dismantle or undermine masculine power but rather to expand the range of perspectives and values represented in positions of power. Amidst a world often governed by masculine ideals, feminine sensibility presents a distinctive viewpoint that stands for empathy, intuition, and emotional intelligence. By valuing and integrating both feminine and masculine qualities, we can work towards a more inclusive and balanced society that benefits everyone. Feminine sensibility is a complex concept that talks about the unique experiences, perspectives, and qualities associated with womanhood. It focuses on the particular ways in which women perceive, navigate, and engage with the world around them. As an essential aspect of gender identity, feminine sensibility plays a crucial role in shaping individuals' interactions, relationships, and self-expression. Feminine sensibility involves the distinct emotions and sentiments that women experience, specifically in relation to their personal struggles and circumstances. It grants a deeper understanding of a woman's psychological landscape and her aspirations that remain unfulfilled. Ultimately, it can be characterized as a responsive reaction influenced by the female perspective, serving as a unique lens through which women perceive and interpret the world around them.

Further, it talks about to shed light on the often overlooked female characters in Indian mythology. With a few exceptions, women receive limited attention in epics like the Ramayana and the Mahabharata. The author's work serves as an essential attempt to revive the stories of marginalized female characters from these epics. The novels focus on women, particularly those who are less known in mythology, and effectively portray the issues and challenges that women face, which remain relevant even in the modern era. The article acknowledges the challenge of interpreting mythological events and ideas through the lens of present-day concerns. It raises the question how to define feminine sensibility in a manner that remains relevant and meaningful over time.

By addressing above mentioned issues, the article seeks to navigate the complexities of feminism, acknowledging the diverse perspectives that should be looked after and the need for an understanding that considers both mythological context and contemporary relevance.

## II. A BRIEF HISTORY OF FEMINISM

The term "feminism" frequently comes up in everyday discussions. Unfortunately, it is one of the most misused and misunderstood word in history. What precisely does feminism signify? Is it an antagonistic movement against men? Does it advocate for women's superiority over men? Feminism seeks to dismantle the concept of dominance and subservience, striving for equality between genders. It advocates for the belief that all individuals, regardless of their gender, are equal. Feminism aims to uplift women so that men and women are treated on an equal footing. It is not about belittling men or asserting their inferiority. The essence of feminism lies in women having agency and control over their own lives.

Often, feminism is mistakenly perceived as a movement exclusively for women due to its association with the term "feminine." However, it is crucial to recognize that feminism is not solely a women's movement; it is a movement that encompasses the liberation of both men and women. Nonetheless, it is important to acknowledge that women have historically been the primary victims of patriarchal norms and toxic masculinity. Feminism strives to challenge and dismantle these notions of dominance and subservience, working towards achieving gender equality.

Feminism is a social and political movement that advocates for equal rights and opportunities for women. It emerged in the late 19th and early 20th centuries and has since evolved and grown into various waves and forms. It is divided into four parts known as four waves of feminism.

The four waves of feminism are as under:

**First Wave Feminism (late 19th to early 20th century):** The first wave of feminism focused on achieving legal rights for women, particularly suffrage (the right to vote). Activists during this period, known as suffragettes, organized protests, demonstrations, and campaigns to secure women's right to vote. Notable figures include Susan B. Anthony and Elizabeth Cady Stanton in the United States, Emmeline Pankhurst in the United Kingdom, and others.

**Second Wave Feminism (1960s to 1980s):** The second wave of feminism emerged in the 1960s and emphasized gender equality in broader social and cultural spheres. It addressed issues such as reproductive rights, sexual liberation, workplace discrimination, and domestic violence. The movement gained momentum through protests, consciousness-raising groups, and literature. Prominent figures include Betty Friedan, Gloria Steinem, bell hooks, and Simone de Beauvoir.

**Third Wave Feminism (1990s to early 2000s):** The third wave of feminism sought to address the limitations and criticisms of the second wave. It focused on intersectionality, recognizing the interconnectedness of gender, race, class, sexuality, and other social identities. Third wave feminists emphasized individualism, diversity, and a range of perspectives, and used new media and the internet to spread their messages.

**Fourth Wave Feminism (from the 2010s):** The fourth wave of feminism emerged with the rise of social media and online activism. It addresses issues such as online harassment, body image, reproductive justice, and gender-based violence. This wave has been characterized by grassroots activism and increased awareness of global feminist issues.

### **III. WHY IS FEMINISM SO CRUCIAL IN INDIA**

There are several reasons to justify the given statement. Women have endured the burdens of patriarchal norms for countless centuries. The Laws of Manu, during the Vedic era, imposed specific regulations on women, further perpetuating their subjugation. The third wave of feminism focuses on women's self-discovery, aiming to break free from the constraints placed upon them. In the epic narratives, female characters were often silenced due to social conventions dictated by male-dominated societies. These epics portrayed women as subservient and inferior. The realization that these works were constructed and

criticized by men has compelled modern women writers to retell these stories from their own perspectives. Kavita Kane, in particular, has endeavored to unravel the complexities of gender consciousness through her novels. Characters like Menaka, Ahalya, Satyvati, Surpanaka, and Urmila, who were previously relegated to the margins in the epics, are now brought to the forefront, granted the space to express their desires and assert their rights. Some of the reasons are as under:

1. **To liberate women from male dominance:** For centuries, women have been shaped by the impositions of patriarchy. The laws of Manu, written during a distant era, have laid the groundwork for submissive attitudes. These laws dictate that a woman must be obedient to a man from the moment of her birth. She is expected to serve her husband unconditionally, and any deviation from this expectation results in her exclusion from the household. According to the Manusmriti, a woman bears the sole responsibility for managing the household and its occupants, even if her husband indulges in a life with another woman. However, as women have gained access to education, their perspectives have expanded, leading them to critically examine and decode the complexities of gender consciousness.
2. **In order to secure respect for women, regardless of their chosen career paths:** Feminism is necessary in India due to the prevailing disdain towards women, regardless of their employment status. A certain segment of society views a well-educated and working woman as an offense, whether she is supporting herself or her family financially. Similarly, another group believes that being a housewife contributes minimally to women's empowerment.

Criticism is often directed at women who prioritize full-time child-rearing over their careers. However, it is crucial to recognize that a woman's work is not diminished in importance simply because she is not earning an income.

Gender, as a social construct rather than a biological one, presents challenges when it comes to assessing and addressing discrimination. While distinctions based on biological sex can be measured statistically, gender disparities involve more nuanced differentiations in societal roles between males and females. Attaining gender parity in schools, with an equal representation of boys and girls, is merely a first step towards achieving gender equality in education. While parity focuses on numerical balance, equality encompasses a qualitative dimension. To protect and promote gender equality as a human right, it necessitates not only numerical equilibrium but also a concerted effort to rectify existing inequalities and ensure conceptual equilibrium.

3. **To challenge the belief that men should inherently have superior physical strength compared to women:** Promoting the idea that physical strength should not be attributed to a specific gender helps to break down harmful gender norms and fosters a more inclusive and equal society. It acknowledges that physical strength is not a defining characteristic of masculinity and that women are equally capable in various physical domains.

By challenging this belief, we strive to create a more equitable society where individuals are not limited or judged based on their gender, and where everyone is recognized for their unique abilities and talents, regardless of physical attributes.

#### IV. ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Feminine sensibility has been a subject of exploration and celebration in literature for centuries. It is through the works of talented authors like Kavita Kane that we can gain new insights into the experiences, perspectives, and struggles of women. Kavita Kane, an acclaimed Indian author, has emerged as a prominent voice in contemporary literature, with her novels delving into the lives of female characters from Indian mythology and epic narratives. In this article, we will explore the significance of feminine sensibility in Kavita Kane's novels and how she beautifully retells stories from a feminist born on August 5, 1966, Kavita Kane is an Indian author and former journalist renowned for her mythological-fictions keeping unheard feminine voices in center. With a focus on Indian mythology, all of her literary works revolve around this theme.

Kavita Kane, originally from Mumbai, had a diverse upbringing in cities like Patna, Delhi, and Pune. She attended Fergusson College in Pune and pursued post-graduation in English Literature and Mass Communication from the University of Pune. While her initial aspiration was to join the administrative services, she ultimately chose a career in journalism due to her passion for writing and its practical viability. Over a span of 20 years, she worked in various media organizations, including Magna Publications, Daily News and Analysis, and The Times of India. However, following the success of her debut novel, "Karna's Wife, The Outcast's Queen," which showcased her ability to reimagining Indian epics from a feminine viewpoint, she made the decision to transition into a full-time author. Since then, she has written a series of novels, including "Sita's Sister," "Lanka's Princess," and "Menaka's Choice," each offering a fresh perspective on the female characters that has traditionally played supporting roles.

Before delving into the analysis of feminine sensibility in Kavita Kane's novels, it is crucial to familiarize ourselves with her body of work. Kane's novels are characterized by her focus on mythological and historical figures, often giving voice to the marginalized female characters who have long been relegated to the periphery of traditional narratives. Her books, including "Saraswati's Gift," "Karna's Wife," "Ahalya's Awakening," "Sita's Sister," and "Menaka's Choice," delve into the lives of strong and complex women who have shaped the course of history but have been overshadowed by their male counterparts.

#### V. SARASVATI'S GIFT

Sarasvati's Gift, one of Kavita Kane's notable novels, delves into the realm of feminine sensibility. Through her compelling storytelling, Kane brings to life the intricacies of women's emotions, experiences, and perspectives.

In Sarasvati's Gift, Kane explores the journey of the female protagonist, delving into her inner world and the challenges she faces within a patriarchal society. The novel showcases the unique sensitivities, aspirations, and struggles of women, highlighting their resilience and their quest for self-empowerment.

Kane's portrayal of feminine sensibility in Sarasvati's Gift goes beyond mere stereotypical representations. She crafts complex and multi-dimensional female characters that are not only shaped by their circumstances but also actively shape their

own destinies. Through their stories, Kane sheds light on the multifaceted nature of women's experiences and their inherent strength.

The novel provides a critical examination of societal norms and expectations placed upon women, inviting readers to question and challenge these limitations. It explores themes of identity, self-discovery, and the pursuit of one's passions, all of which resonate deeply with the exploration of feminine sensibility.

Kavita Kane, with her insightful storytelling, brings feminine sensibility to the forefront in *Sarasvati's Gift*, creating a narrative that celebrates the strength, resilience, and individuality of women. Through this novel, Kane contributes to the broader conversation on gender equality and the empowerment of women in contemporary society.

## **VI. AHALYA'S AWAKENING**

*Ahalya's Awakening*, a novel by Kavita Kane, explores the theme of feminine sensibility with great depth and nuance. In this captivating narrative, Kane delves into the inner world of the female protagonist, Ahalya, unraveling her emotions, desires, and struggles within a patriarchal society.

Through Ahalya's story, Kane sheds light on the unique sensibilities and experiences of women, providing a platform for their voices to be heard. The novel delves into Ahalya's journey of self-discovery, as she confronts societal expectations and challenges traditional gender roles.

Kane skillfully portrays Ahalya's awakening, capturing the complexity of her emotions and the gradual transformation of her consciousness. Ahalya's experiences reflect the broader struggle of women seeking liberation and self-empowerment. The novel presents a nuanced exploration of feminine sensibility, exploring the depths of Ahalya's psyche and the intricate layers of her identity.

Throughout *Ahalya's Awakening*, Kane challenges traditional narratives and reimagines the role of women in mythology. By giving voice and agency to Ahalya and other female characters, Kane disrupts the male-centric perspectives prevalent in ancient texts, presenting a fresh and empowering portrayal of feminine sensibility.

The novel invites readers to question societal norms, gender expectations, and the constraints imposed on women. Kane's storytelling illuminates the strength, resilience, and individuality of women, offering a powerful portrayal of feminine sensibility that resonates with contemporary readers.

In *Ahalya's Awakening*, Kavita Kane showcases her talent for weaving together mythology, storytelling, and feminist sensibilities, creating a compelling narrative that celebrates the power and agency of women. The novel contributes to the broader discourse on gender equality, inspiring readers to embrace and appreciate the multifaceted nature of feminine sensibility.

## VII. FISHER QUEEN'S DINESTY

Kavita Kane's novel, "The Fisher Queen's Dynasty," places a strong emphasis on exploring feminine sensibility. With her captivating narrative style, Kane delves deep into the intricate realm of women's emotions, experiences, and perspectives, providing readers with a distinct perspective that allows for a profound understanding and appreciation of the profoundness of feminine sensibility.

"The Fisher Queen's Dynasty" portrays the journey of the female protagonist, delving into her inner world and the challenges she encounters within a patriarchal society. Kane crafts rich and multi-dimensional female characters who navigate their roles, desires, and aspirations with resilience and determination.

The novel provides a platform for women's voices, shedding light on their unique sensitivities and the intricacies of their experiences. Kane skillfully explores themes of identity, power dynamics, and the struggle for self-empowerment, painting a vivid picture of feminine sensibility in all its nuances.

Through her characters, Kane challenges societal norms and expectations placed upon women, highlighting the strength and resilience inherent in their journeys. She celebrates the multifaceted nature of femininity, emphasizing the importance of self-discovery, agency, and the pursuit of one's passions.

"The Fisher Queen's Dynasty" serves as a catalyst for questioning and challenging patriarchal structures, inviting readers to reflect on the limitations placed on women and the need for societal change. Kane's storytelling captures the depth and complexity of feminine sensibility, showcasing the diversity of women's experiences and their capacity for growth and transformation.

Through this novel, Kavita Kane contributes to the ongoing conversation surrounding gender equality and women's empowerment. She brings to light the power of feminine sensibility, encouraging readers to recognize and celebrate the unique perspectives and strengths that women bring to the world.

## VIII. LANKA'S PRINCESS

The exploration of feminine sensibility in Kavita Kane's novel, "Lanka's Princess," takes center stage. Through her poignant storytelling, Kane delves into the depths of women's emotions, experiences, and perspectives, offering a profound glimpse into the intricacies of feminine sensibility.

"Lanka's Princess" unravels the story of the female protagonist, delving into her inner world and the challenges she faces within a patriarchal society. Kane artfully crafts multidimensional female characters who navigate their roles, desires, and aspirations amidst adversity and societal expectations.

The novel serves as a platform for women's voices, illuminating their unique sensitivities and the complexities of their experiences. Kane expertly explores themes of

identity, agency, and the struggle for self-empowerment, painting a vivid portrait of feminine sensibility in all its richness.

Through her characters, Kane challenges traditional narratives and social norms, shedding light on the strength, resilience, and intelligence exhibited by women. She celebrates the multifaceted nature of femininity, emphasizing the importance of self-discovery, inner strength, and the pursuit of individual freedom.

"Lanka's Princess" invites readers to reflect on societal constraints and the limitations imposed on women, encouraging a deeper understanding of the need for gender equality and empowerment. Kane's storytelling beautifully captures the intricacies and complexities of feminine sensibility, showcasing the diversity of women's experiences and their unwavering spirit.

Through this novel, Kavita Kane contributes to the broader discourse on gender equality, highlighting the significance of feminine sensibility in shaping narratives and fostering social change. She inspires readers to recognize and appreciate the unique perspectives and strengths that women bring to the world, ultimately championing the empowerment of women and the recognition of their intrinsic value.

## **IX. MENKA'S CHOICE**

Kavita Kane's novel "Menaka's Choice" stands out as one of her finest works, shedding light on the dominance of men over women. By shifting the focus onto female characters in ancient epics, Kane brings them from the sidelines to the forefront. Through her writing, she emphasizes that women no longer desire to occupy a peripheral role. The novel masterfully summarizes the essence of feminine sensibility throughout its captivating storyline. The book intricately delves into the innermost realms of the female characters, unveiling their distinct perspectives and personal journeys. Kane expertly navigates the intricacies of femininity, granting voice to the thoughts, desires, and challenges experienced by the women in the narrative. Her writing skillfully illuminates the inherent strength, resilience, and intricacy of these female characters, allowing their feminine sensibility to radiate brilliantly. "Menaka's Choice" stands as a testament to Kane's remarkable talent in conveying the profound power and depth of the feminine experience, resulting in a narrative that is both enthralling and profound.

One of the remarkable aspects of Kavita Kane's work is her ability to delve into the multifaceted nature of femininity. She explores a range of archetypal characters, such as Sita, Urmila, Surpanakha, and Menaka, who have been reduced to one-dimensional stereotypes in popular culture. Kane's novels breathe life into these characters, presenting them as complex individuals with their own desires, ambitions, and vulnerabilities.

## **X. CHALLENGING STEREOTYPES**

Kavita Kane's retelling of feminine sensibility in her novels challenges conventional notions and stereotypes associated with women. She portrays her characters as strong, independent, and resilient, defying societal expectations and breaking free from the constraints placed upon them. Kane's heroines are not passive victims but active agents in their own stories, making choices that shape their destinies.



## **XI. FEMINISM AND EMPOWERMENT**

The underlying theme of feminism and empowerment runs through Kavita Kane's novels. By highlighting the often overlooked stories of these women, she emphasizes their struggles against patriarchy, societal norms, and the limitations placed upon them. Through their journeys, Kane portrays the triumph of the human spirit and the power of resilience in the face of adversity.

## **XII. CONTEMPORARY RELEVANCE**

While Kavita Kane's novels draw inspiration from ancient Indian mythology, they resonate with contemporary issues and concerns. By portraying strong and independent female characters, Kane's works serve as a reminder of the timeless struggles faced by women in society. Her stories encourage readers to question gender norms, challenge societal expectations, and strive for equality and empowerment.

## **XIII. IMPACT ON READERS**

Kavita Kane's novels have had a significant impact on readers, both within India and internationally. Her narratives spark conversations about gender, feminism, and the importance of female voices in literature. By humanizing these mythological characters, she invites readers to empathize with their experiences, encouraging a greater understanding and appreciation of feminine sensibility.

## **XIV. CONCLUSION**

Kavita Kane's novels offer a fresh perspective on the feminine sensibility in Indian mythology. Through her powerful retellings, she brings the stories of forgotten and marginalized female characters to the forefront, challenging stereotypes and celebrating their strength and resilience. Kane's works serve as a catalyst for conversations on feminism, empowerment, and the importance of diverse narratives in literature. As readers engage with her novels, they are inspired to reevaluate their understanding of femininity and the role of women in society.

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